



We have research projects in bioinorganic, supramolecular and materials chemistry. In bioinorganic chemistry we are interested in synthetic modeling chemistry, biocatalysis, biological imaging and medicinal chemistry. In supramolecular/materials chemistry our work is concerned with molecular recognition via hydrogen bonding, self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) and semiconductor nanoparticles (quantum dots). Current projects include.

- 1) *Artificial phosphate ester binding and cleavage.* We have prepared Zn^{II} complexes of ligands with H-bonding groups that are exceptionally effective for recognizing and cleaving phosphate esters. These complexes open now the possibility of creating agents for effective and selective cleavage of DNA/RNA under mild physiological conditions with the potential for applications in biotechnology and medicinal chemistry.
- 2) *Catalytic and sensing SAMs.* We are using SAMs on electrodes for redox-mediated catalysis and sensing. Some of the chemistry involves reduction/oxidation of small molecules e.g. O₂, N₂, NO_x, ClO_x etc., and sensing toxic or important molecules and ions e.g. metals, cyanide, phosphates, proteins, nucleic acids etc.
- 3) *Quantum dots interacting with metal complexes.* We are preparing fluorescent nanoparticles in which the interaction with metals or complexes is exploited for *in vivo* and *in vitro* biological imaging and generation of photocurrents.

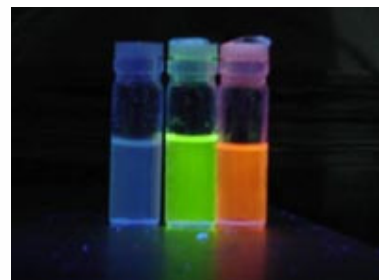
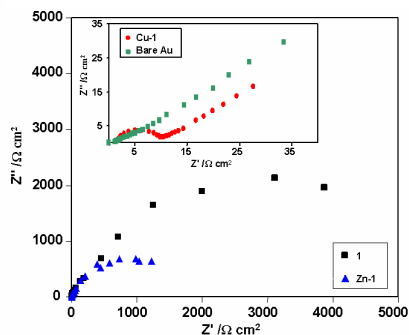
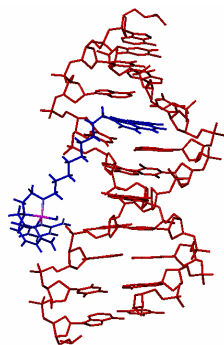


Figure 1. DNA cleaving agent (left), measuring the rate of ET across SAMs (middle), fluorescent nanoparticles (right).

SELECTED RECENT PUBLICATIONS

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2. Structures and reactivity of synthetic zinc(II) complexes resembling the active sites and reaction intermediates of aminopeptidases" J. C. Mareque-Rivas, E. Salvagni, S. Parsons, *Chem. Commun.* **2004**, 460.
3. The affinity of phosphates to zinc(II) complexes can be improved with H-bond donors J. C. Mareque-Rivas, R. Torres Martin de Rosales, S. Parsons, *Chem. Commun.* **2004**, 610.
4. A Highly Reactive Mononuclear Zn(II) Complex for Phosphodiester Cleavage G. Feng, J. C. Mareque-Rivas, R. Torres Martin de Rosales, N. H. Williams, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, 127(39),13470.
5. A comparison between mononuclear Zn(II) complexes with H-bond donors and dinuclear Zn(II) complexes for catalyzing phosphate ester cleavage G. Feng, J. C. Mareque-Rivas, N.H. Williams, *Chem. Commun.* **2006**, 1845.
6. H-Bonding Cavities Regulating Redox Behaviour and Binding of Metal-Bound Ligands L. Metteau, S. Parsons, J. C. Mareque-Rivas, *Inorg. Chem.* **2006**, **45**, 6601.
7. The strength of H-bonding interactions to metal bound ligand can contribute to changes in the redox behavior of metal centres J. C. Mareque-Rivas, S. L. Hinchley, L. Metteau, S. Parsons, *Dalton Trans.* **2006**, 2316.
8. Efficient phosphodiester binding and cleavage by a Zn^{II} complex combining H-bonding interactions and double Lewis acid activation G. Feng, J. C. Mareque-Rivas, D. Natale, R. Prabakaran, N. H. Williams, *Angew Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, **45**, 7056.
9. Metal-mediated transport of electrons across molecular films V. Ganesh, P. Calatayud, J. C. Mareque-Rivas, *Chem. Commun.* **2007**, 804.